## UNISONIC TECHNOLOGIES CO., LTD

## LM4041

### LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

# PRECISION MICROPOWER SHUNT VOLTAGE REFERENCE

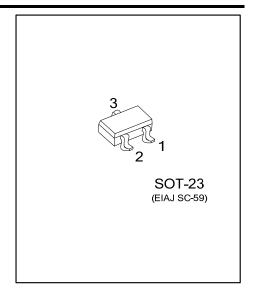
#### DESCRIPTION

As a shunt voltage reference integrated circuit, UTC **LM4041** can be used for widespread applications with enhancement of the competitive advantage by saving use of external capacitors..

In order to ensure a stable output voltage, the reference not only offers low dynamic impedance, low noise and a low temperature coefficient, but also provides tight output tolerance (Max 1.0 %) and low temperature coefficient (150ppm/°C).

There are two versions of 1.225V and adjustable reverse breakdown voltage. The minimum operating current is 45  $\mu A$  for the LM4041-1.2 and the LM4041-ADJ.

However, for those applications which the output voltage needs to be adjusted between 1.233V and 10V, an external resistor divider is necessary.



#### ■ FEATURES

\*Output Tolerances and Temperature Coefficient: Max 1.0%, 150 ppm

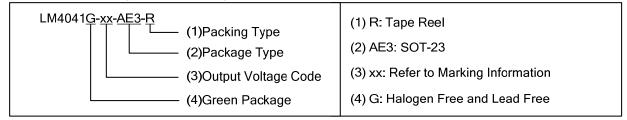
\*Low Output Noise : 20µV<sub>RMS</sub> (Typ.)

\* Operating Current range : 45µA ~ 12mA

## ORDERING INFORMATION

| Ordering Number  | Package | Packing   |
|------------------|---------|-----------|
| LM4041G-xx-AE3-R | SOT-23  | Tape Reel |

Note: xx: Output Voltage, refer to Marking Information.

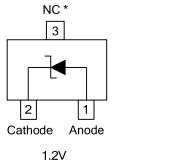


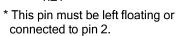
<u>www.unisonic.com.tw</u> 1 of 7

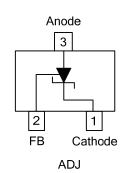
#### ■ MARKING INFORMATION

| PACKAGE | VOLTAGE CODE        | MARKING                             |
|---------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| SOT-23  | 12: 1.2V<br>AD: ADJ | N4XXG<br>N4XXG<br>Voltage Code  2 1 |

#### ■ PIN CONFIGURATION







### ■ PIN DESCRIPTION

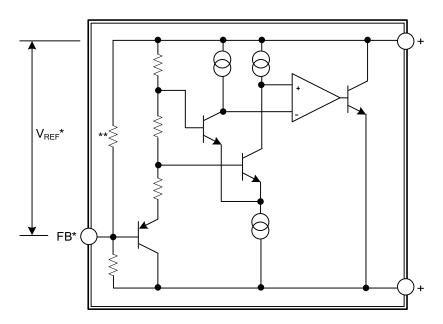
#### UTC LM4041-1.2

| ٠, | 710 EIVITOT I 1 | -        |  |
|----|-----------------|----------|--|
|    | PIN NO.         | PIN NAME | DESCRIPTION                                |
|    | 1               | Anode    | Output reference voltage, anode terminal   |
|    | 2               | Cathode  | Output reference voltage, cathode terminal |
|    | 3               | NC       | No Connection                              |

## UTC LM4041-ADJ

| PIN NO. | PIN NAME | DESCRIPTION                                |  |  |
|---------|----------|--|--|--|
| 1       | Cathode  | Output reference voltage, cathode terminal |  |  |
| 2       | FB       | Feedback terminal (for )                   |  |  |
| 3       | Anode    | Output reference voltage, anode terminal   |  |  |

## **BLOCK DIAGRAM**



- \* UTC LM4041-ADJ only \*\* UTC LM4041-1.2 only

#### ■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

| PARAMETER                  | SYMBOL           | RATINGS  | UNIT |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------|------|
| Continuous Cathode Voltage | $V_Z$            | 15       | V    |
| Continuous Cathode Current | I <sub>Z</sub>   | -10~+25  | mA   |
| Junction Temperature       | $T_J$            | 150      | °C   |
| Storage Temperature        | T <sub>STG</sub> | -65~+150 | °C   |

Note: Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which the device could be permanently damaged. Absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only and functional device operation is not implied.

#### ■ RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

| PARAMETER                 | SYMBOL | RATINGS | UNIT |
|---------------------------|--------|---------|------|
| Cathode Current (max)     | lz     | 12      | mA   |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage | Vz     | 10      | V    |
| Operating Temperature     | TA     | -40~+85 | °C   |

#### ■ THERMAL DATA

| PARAMETER           | SYMBOL        | RATINGS | UNIT |
|---------------------|---------------|---------|------|
| Junction to Ambient | $\theta_{JA}$ | 206     | °C/W |

Note: Maximum power dissipation is a function of  $T_{J(max)}$ ,  $\theta_{JA}$ , and Ta. The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is  $P_D = (T_{J(max)} - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$ . Operating at the absolute maximum  $T_J$  of 150°C can affect reliability.

## ■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>A</sub> =-40°C~ +85°C, unless otherwise specified.)

#### FOR UTC LM4041-1.2

| PARAMETER   | SYMBOL                        | TEST CON  | IDITIONS                    | MIN | TYP   | MAX  | UNIT   |
|---|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-----|-------|------|--------|
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage                           | $V_{REF}$                     | I <sub>Z</sub> = 100μA, T <sub>A</sub> =25°C  |                             |     | 1.225 |      | V      |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage                           |                               | I = 100A  | T <sub>A</sub> =25°C        | -12 |       | 12   | mV     |
| Tolerance   |                               | I <sub>Z</sub> = 100μA  | T <sub>A</sub> =-40°C~+85°C | -24 |       | 24   | mV     |
| Develope Dreekdevin Veltere                         |                               |   | T <sub>A</sub> =25°C        |     | 0.7   | 2.0  | mV     |
| Reverse Breakdown Voltage                           | $\Delta V_{REF}$              | $I_{Z(MIN)} < I_Z < 1mA$  | T <sub>A</sub> =-40°C~+85°C |     |       | 2.5  | mV     |
| Change With Operating Current Change                | Δlz                           | 1mA < I <sub>Z</sub> < 12mA   | T <sub>A</sub> =25°C        |     | 2.5   | 8    | mV     |
| Change  |                               | 1111A < 1 <u>7</u> < 12111A   | T <sub>A</sub> =-40°C~+85°C |     |       | 10   | mV     |
| Minimum Operating Current                           | I=                            | T <sub>A</sub> =25°C  |                             |     | 45    | 65   | μΑ     |
| Minimum Operating Current                           | I <sub>Z(MIN)</sub>           | T <sub>A</sub> =-40°C~+85°C   |                             |     |       | 70   | μΑ     |
|   | T \/                          | I <sub>Z</sub> =10mA, T <sub>A</sub> =25°C  |                             |     | ±20   |      | ppm/°C |
| Temperature Coefficient of Output                   |                               | I <sub>z</sub> =1mA   | T <sub>A</sub> =25°C        |     | ±15   |      | ppm/°C |
| Voltage (Note)                                      | T <sub>C</sub> V <sub>O</sub> | IZ- IIIIA   | T <sub>A</sub> =-40°C~+85°C |     |       | ±150 | ppm/°C |
|   |                               | I <sub>Z</sub> =100μA, T <sub>A</sub> =25°C   |                             |     | ±15   |      | ppm/°C |
| Reverse Dynamic Impedance                           | $Z_Z$                         | I <sub>Z</sub> =1mA, I <sub>AC</sub> =0.1I <sub>Z</sub> , f=120Hz, T <sub>A</sub> =25°C |                             |     | 0.5   | 2.0  | Ω      |
| Output Voltage Noise                                | e <sub>N</sub>                | $I_Z = 100 \mu A$ , $10Hz \le f \le 10 \text{ kHz}$ , $T_A = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$       |                             |     | 20    |      | μVrms  |
| Long-term Stability of Reverse<br>Breakdown Voltage |                               | t=1000h, I <sub>Z</sub> =100μA, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C±0.1°C,                            |                             |     | 120   |      | ppm    |

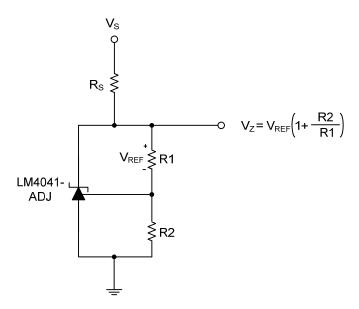
## ■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Cont.)

## FOR UTC LM4041-ADJ

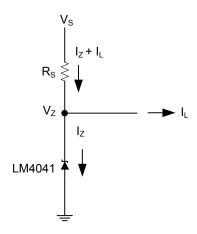
| PARAMETER   | SYMBOL                        | TEST CONDITIONS   |                             |     | TYP   | MAX  | UNIT   |
|---|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-----|-------|------|--------|
| Reference Voltage                                   | $V_{REF}$                     | $V_Z=5V$ , $I_Z=100\mu A$ , $T_A=25^{\circ}C$   |                             |     | 1.233 |      | V      |
| Defenses Veltage Telegrape                          |                               | \/ -E\/   - 100A  | T <sub>A</sub> =25°C        | -12 |       | 12   | mV     |
| Reference Voltage Tolerance                         |                               | $V_Z = 5V$ , $I_Z = 100 \mu A$  | T <sub>A</sub> =-40°C~+85°C | -24 |       | 24   | mV     |
|   |                               | l α 1 α 1 α α   | T <sub>A</sub> =25°C        |     | 0.7   | 2    | mV     |
| Reference Voltage Change With                       | $\Delta V_{REF}$              | $I_{Z(MIN)} < I_Z < 1mA$  | T <sub>A</sub> =-40°C~+85°C |     |       | 2.5  | mV     |
| Cathode Current Change                              | Δlz                           | 1mA < I <sub>Z</sub> < 12mA   | T <sub>A</sub> =25°C        |     | 2     | 6    | mV     |
|   |                               | IIIIA < IZ < IZIIIA   | T <sub>A</sub> =-40°C~+85°C |     |       | 8    | mV     |
| Reference Voltage Change With                       | $\Delta V_{REF}$              | I <sub>Z</sub> =1mA   | T <sub>A</sub> =25°C        |     | -1.55 | -2   | mV/V   |
| Output Voltage Change                               | $\Delta V_{KA}$               | IZ- IIIIA   | T <sub>A</sub> =-40°C~+85°C |     |       | -3   | mV/V   |
| Minimum Cathode Current                             | I=                            | T <sub>A</sub> =25°C  |                             |     | 45    | 75   | μΑ     |
| Land Cathode Current                                | I <sub>Z(MIN)</sub>           | T <sub>A</sub> =-40°C~+85°C   |                             |     |       | 80   | μΑ     |
| Feedback Current                                    | I <sub>FB</sub>               |   | T <sub>A</sub> =25°C        |     | 60    | 150  | nA     |
| r eedback Current                                   |                               |   | T <sub>A</sub> =-40°C~+85°C |     |       | 200  | nA     |
|   | T <sub>c</sub> V <sub>o</sub> | $V_Z$ =5V, $I_Z$ =10mA, $T_A$ =25°C   |                             |     | ±20   |      | ppm/°C |
| Temperature Coefficient of Output                   |                               | V <sub>Z</sub> =5V, I <sub>Z</sub> =1mA   | T <sub>A</sub> =25°C        |     | ±15   |      | ppm/°C |
| Voltage (Note)                                      |                               |   | T <sub>A</sub> =-40°C~+85°C |     |       | ±150 | ppm/°C |
|   |                               | V <sub>Z</sub> =5V, I <sub>Z</sub> =100μA, T <sub>A</sub> =25°C   |                             |     | ±15   |      | ppm/°C |
| Deverse Dynamic Impedance                           | Z <sub>Z</sub>                | $V_Z = V_{REF}$ , $I_Z = 1 \text{mA}$ , $I_{AC} = 0.1 I_Z$<br>f=120Hz, $T_A = 25$ °C                          |                             |     | 0.3   |      | Ω      |
| Reverse Dynamic Impedance                           |                               | V <sub>Z</sub> =10V, I <sub>Z</sub> =1mA, I <sub>AC</sub> =0.1I <sub>Z</sub><br>f=120Hz, T <sub>A</sub> =25°C |                             |     | 2     |      | Ω      |
| Output Voltage Noise                                | e <sub>N</sub>                | $V_Z = V_{REF}, I_Z = 100 \mu A$<br>$10Hz \le f \le 10 \text{ kHz}, T_A = 25^{\circ}C$                        |                             |     | 20    |      | μVrms  |
| Long-term Stability of Reverse<br>Breakdown Voltage |                               | t=1000h, I <sub>Z</sub> =100μA, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C±0.1°C,  |                             |     | 120   |      | ppm    |

Note: Reference voltage and average temperature coefficient change with output voltage  $(V_Z)$ .

## TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT



**Adjustable Shunt Regulator** 



**Shunt Regulator** 

#### ■ APPLICATION INFORMATION

V<sub>Z</sub> is set according to the equation shown as below which can be set by a user-defined resistor divider.

#### **Cathode and Load Currents**

The total current available to supply the load ( $I_L$ ) and bias the UTC **LM4041** ( $I_Z$ ) is set by  $R_S$ , so its value must be set properly. In all cases,  $I_Z$  must stay in a specified range for proper operation of the reference;  $R_S$  must be small enough to supply the minimum  $I_Z$ . At maximum  $V_S$  and minimum  $I_L$ , to limit  $I_Z$  to not exceed rating of 12 mA, RS must be large enough.

$$R_S = \frac{(V_S - V_Z)}{(I_L + I_Z)}$$

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