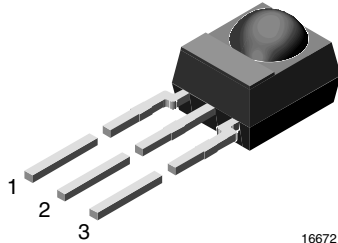# IR Receiver Modules for Remote Control Systems

16672

MECHANICAL DATA

Pinning

1 = OUT, 2 = V_S, 3 = GND

FEATURES

- Low supply current
- Photo detector and preamplifier in one package
- Internal filter for PCM frequency
- Improved shielding against EMI
- Supply voltage: 2.7 V to 5.5 V
- Improved immunity against ambient light
- Insensitive to supply voltage ripple and noise
- Component in accordance to RoHS 2002/95/EC and WEEE 2002/96/EC

Pb-free

e3

RoHS
COMPLIANT

DESCRIPTION

The TSOP21.. series are miniaturized receivers for infrared remote control systems. A PIN diode and a preamplifier are assembled on a lead frame, the epoxy package acts as an IR filter.

The demodulated output signal can directly be decoded by a microprocessor. The main benefit of the TSOP21.. is the compatibility to all IR remote control data formats.

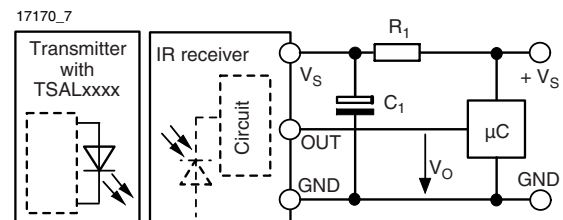This component has not been qualified according to automotive specifications.

PARTS TABLE

CARRIER FREQUENCY	SHORT BURSTS AND HIGH DATA RATES (AGC1)
30 kHz	TSOP2130
33 kHz	TSOP2133
36 kHz	TSOP2136
36.7 kHz	TSOP2137
38 kHz	TSOP2138
40 kHz	TSOP2140
56 kHz	TSOP2156

BLOCK DIAGRAM
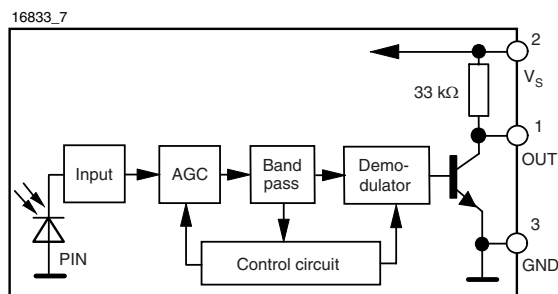
APPLICATION CIRCUIT

The external components R_1 and C_1 are optional
to improve the robustnes against electrical overstress
(typical values are R_1 = 100 Ω, C_1 = 0.1 µF).
The output voltage V_O should not be pulled down to a level
below 1 V by the external circuit.
The capacitive load at the output should be less than 2 nF.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS [1]

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
Supply voltage (pin 2)		V_S	- 0.3 to + 6.0	V
Supply current (pin 2)		I_S	5	mA
Output voltage (pin 1)		V_O	- 0.3 to 5.5	V
Voltage at output to supply		$V_S - V_O$	- 0.3 to (V_S + 0.3)	V
Output current (pin 1)		I_O	5	mA
Junction temperature		T_j	100	°C
Storage temperature range		T_{stg}	- 25 to + 85	°C
Operating temperature range		T_{amb}	- 25 to + 85	°C
Power consumption	$T_{amb} \leq 85\ °C$	P_{tot}	10	mW
Soldering temperature	$t \leq 10\ s$, 1 mm from case	T_{sd}	260	°C

Note

[1] Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating condtions for extended periods may affect the device reliability.

ELECTRICAL AND OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS [1]

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Supply current (pin 2)	$E_v = 0$, $V_S = 5$ V	I_{SD}	0.65	0.85	1.05	mA
	$E_v = 40$ klx, sunlight	I_{SH}		0.95		mA
Supply voltage		V_S	2.7		5.5	V
Transmission distance	$E_v = 0$, test signal see fig. 1, IR diode TSAL6200, $I_F = 400$ mA	d		45		m
Output voltage low (pin 1)	$I_{OSL} = 0.5$ mA, $E_e = 0.7$ mW/m², test signal see fig. 1	V_{OSL}			100	mV
Minimum irradiance	Pulse width tolerance: $t_{pi} - 5/f_o < t_{po} < t_{pi} + 6/f_o$, test signal see fig. 1	$E_{e\ min.}$		0.17	0.35	mW/m²
Maximum irradiance	$t_{pi} - 5/f_o < t_{po} < t_{pi} + 6/f_o$, test signal see fig. 1	$E_{e\ max.}$	30			W/m²
Directivity	Angle of half transmission distance	$\varphi_{1/2}$		± 45		deg

Note

[1] $T_{amb} = 25\ °C$, unless otherwise specified

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS
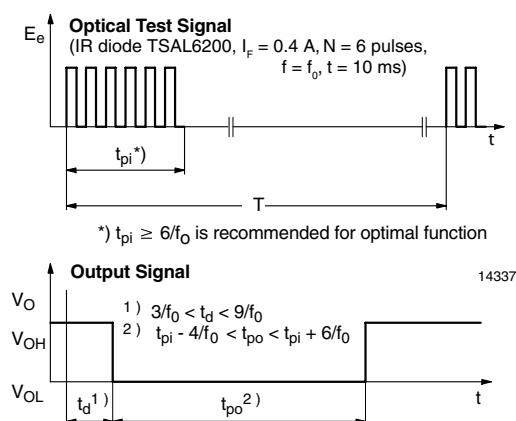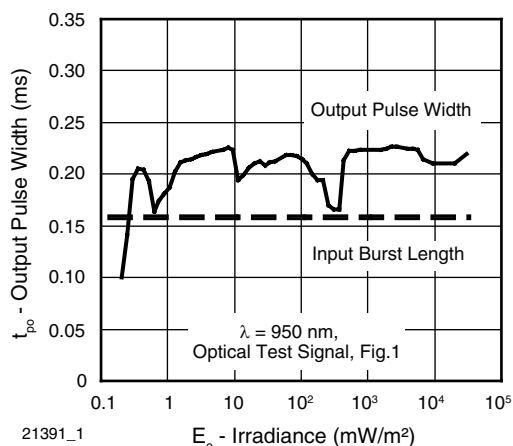
$T_{amb} = 25\ °C$, unless otherwise specified

Optical Test Signal
(IR diode TSAL6200, $I_F = 0.4$ A, N = 6 pulses, $f = f_0$, t = 10 ms)

*) $t_{pi} \geq 6/f_O$ is recommended for optimal function

Output Signal   14337

1) $3/f_0 < t_d < 9/f_0$
2) $t_{pi} - 4/f_0 < t_{po} < t_{pi} + 6/f_0$

Fig. 1 - Output Active Low

21391_1

Fig. 2 - Pulse Length and Sensitivity in Dark Ambient

Optical Test Signal

E_e

600 µs   600 µs

t = 60 ms

94 8134

Output Signal, (see fig. 4)

V_O
V_{OH}
V_{OL}

t_{on} t_{off} t

Fig. 3 - Output Function

21393_1

$E_{e min.}$ - Threshold Irradiance (mW/m²)

Correlation with Ambient Light Sources:
10 W/m² = 1.4 kLx (Std. illum. A, T = 2855 K)
10 W/m² = 8.2.kLx (Daylight, T = 5900 K)

Wavelength of Ambient
Illumination: λ = 950 nm

E_e - Ambient DC Irradiance (W/m²)

Fig. 6 - Sensitivity in Bright Ambient

T_{on}, T_{off} - Output Pulse Width (ms)

T_{on}

T_{off}

λ = 950 nm,
Optical Test Signal, Fig. 3

21392_1

E_e - Irradiance (mW/m²)

Fig. 4 - Output Pulse Diagram

$E_{e min.}$ - Threshold Irradiance (mW/m²)

f = f_0
f = 30 kHz
f = 20 kHz
f = 10 kHz
f = 100 Hz

21394_1 ΔVs_{RMS} - AC Voltage on DC Supply Voltage (mV)
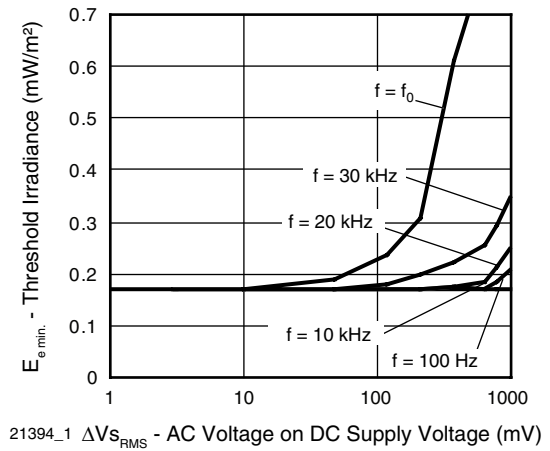
Fig. 7 - Sensitivity vs. Supply Voltage Disturbances

$E_{e min.}/E_e$ - Rel. Responsivity

f = f_0 ± 5 %
Δf (3 dB) = f_0/7

16926

f/f_0 - Relative Frequency

Fig. 5 - Frequency Dependence of Responsivity

E - Max. Field Strength (V/m)

20747

f - EMI Frequency (MHz)
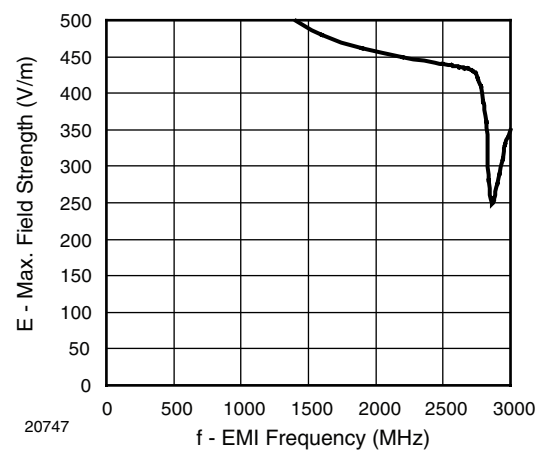
Fig. 8 - Sensitivity vs. Electric Field Disturbances

Fig. 9 - Max. Envelope Duty Cycle vs. Burst Length

$E_e = 2$ mW/m²
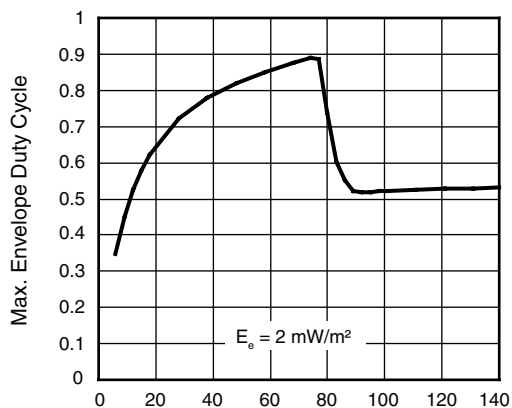
21396_1   Burst Length (number of cycles/burst)

Fig. 12 - Horizontal Directivity
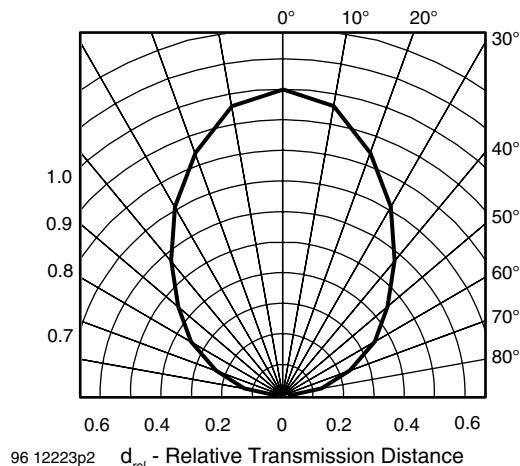
96 12223p2 d_{rel} - Relative Transmission Distance

Fig. 10 - Sensitivity vs. Ambient Temperature
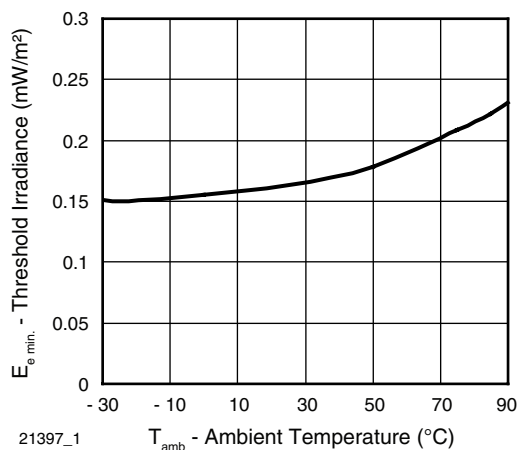
21397_1 T_{amb} - Ambient Temperature (°C)
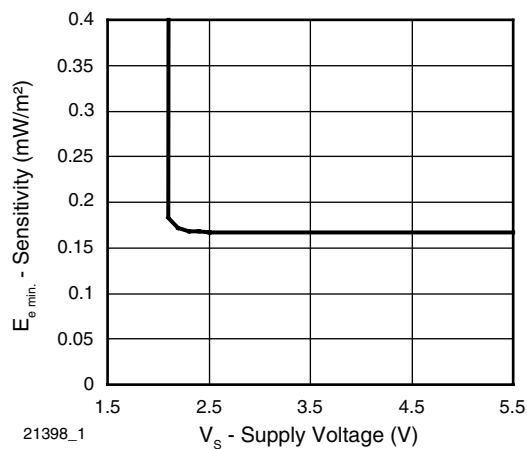
Fig. 13 - Sensitivity vs. Supply Voltage

21398_1 V_S - Supply Voltage (V)
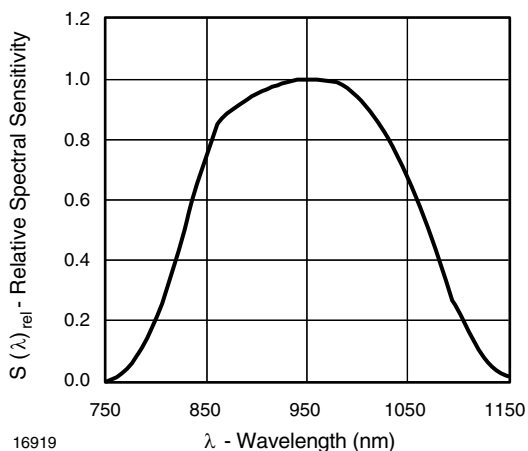
Fig. 11 - Relative Spectral Sensitivity vs. Wavelength

16919 λ - Wavelength (nm)

SUITABLE DATA FORMAT

The TSOP21.. series is designed to suppress spurious output pulses due to noise or disturbance signals. Data and disturbance signals can be distinguished by the devices according to carrier frequency, burst length and envelope duty cycle. The data signal should be close to the band-pass center frequency (e.g. 38 kHz) and fulfill the conditions in the table below.

When a data signal is applied to the TSOP21.. in the presence of a disturbance signal, the sensitivity of the receiver is reduced to insure that no spurious pulses are present at the output. Some examples of disturbance signals which are suppressed are:

• DC light (e.g. from tungsten bulb or sunlight)

• Continuous signals at any frequency

• Modulated IR signals from common fluorescent lamps (example of noise pattern is shown in figure 14)
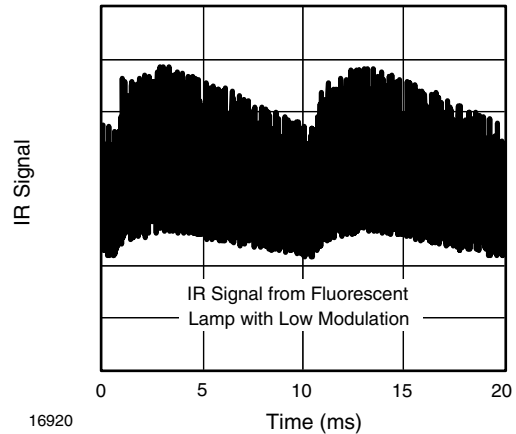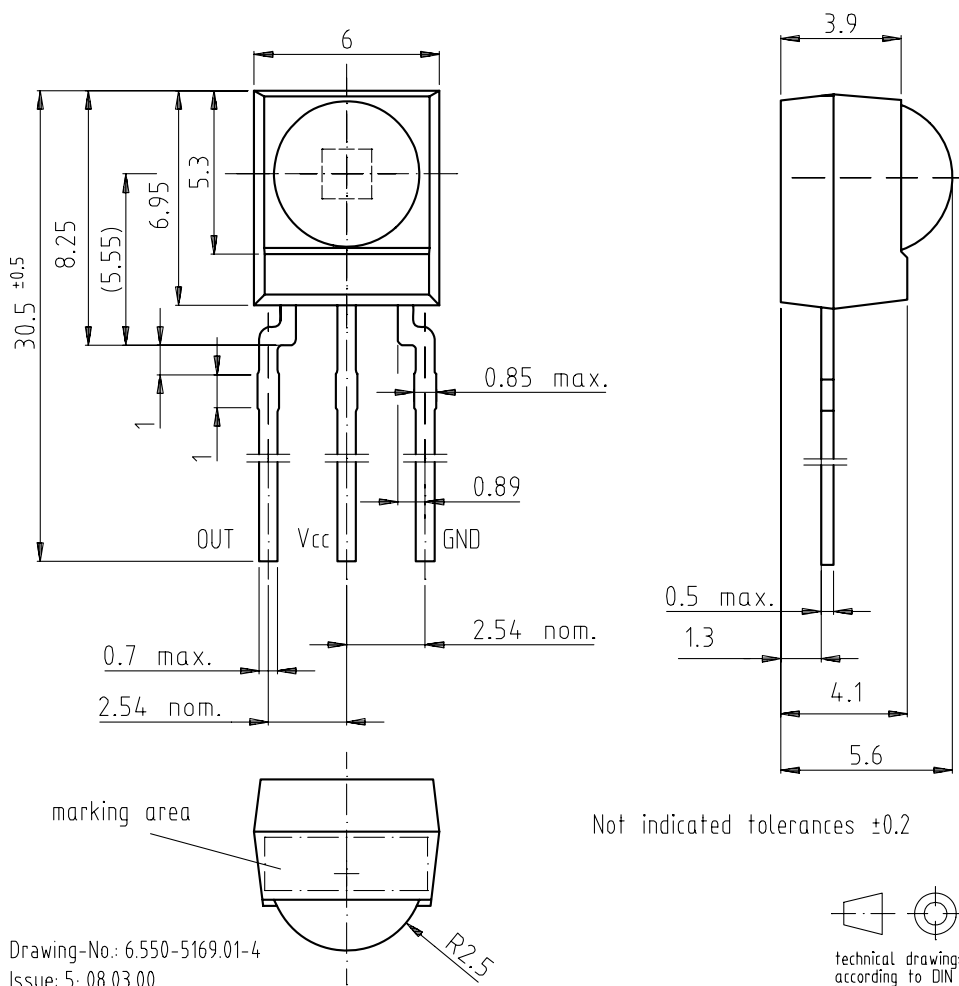

Fig. 14 - IR Signal from Fluorescent Lamp
with Low Modulation

	TSOP21..
Minimum burst length	6 cycles/burst
After each burst of length a minimum gap time is required of	6 to 70 cycles ≥ 10 cycles
For bursts greater than a minimum gap time in the data stream is needed of	70 cycles > 1.1 x burst length
Maximum number of continuous short bursts/second	2000
Recommended for NEC code	yes
Recommended for RC5/RC6 code	yes
Recommended for RCMM code	yes
Recommended for RECS-80 code	yes
Recommended for -Step and r-Map data format	yes
Recommended for XMP data format	yes
Suppression of interference from fluorescent lamps	Most common disturbance signals are suppressed

Note

For data formats with long bursts (10 carrier cycles or longer) we recommend the TSOP22.. because of the better noise suppression.

New TSOP21..

Vishay Semiconductors

IR Receiver Modules for Remote Control Systems

VISHAY.

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS in millimeters

6

5.3

6.95

(5.55)

8.25

30.5 ±0.5

0.85 max.

0.89

OUT   Vcc   GND

2.54 nom.

0.7 max.

2.54 nom.

1

1

marking area

Drawing-No.: 6.550-5169.01-4
Issue: 5; 08.03.00

R2.5

3.9

0.5 max.

1.3

4.1

5.6

Not indicated tolerances ±0.2

technical drawings
according to DIN
specifications

13655

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